



Rates Congress

117th Congress, Second Session
2022



Contact: Kevin Glass
KGlass@NTU.org

About NTU Rates Congress

Every year National Taxpayers Union (NTU) rates U.S. Representatives and Senators on their actual votes—every vote that affects taxes, spending, and debt. Unlike most organizations that publish ratings, we refuse to play the “rating game” of focusing on only a handful of congressional votes on selected issues. The NTU voting study is the fairest and most accurate guide available on congressional spending.

NTU has no partisan ax to grind. All members of Congress are treated the same regardless of political affiliation. Our only constituency is the overburdened American taxpayer. Grades are given impartially, based on the Taxpayer Score.

Taxpayer Score

The Taxpayer Score measures the strength of support for reducing wasteful government spending, opposing higher taxes, and often opposing burdensome regulations that can stifle U.S. economic growth. In general, a higher score is better because it means a member of Congress voted to spend less money.

The Taxpayer Score can range between zero and 100. We do not expect anyone to score a 100, nor has any legislator ever scored a perfect 100—without missing a single vote—in the decades-long history of the comprehensive NTU scoring system. A high score does not mean that the member of Congress was opposed to all spending or all programs. High-scoring members have indicated that they would vote for many programs if the amount of spending were lower or if the spending were offset by cuts elsewhere in the budget. Indeed, a member who still wants to increase spending on some programs can achieve a high score if he or she votes for offsetting cuts. A zero score would indicate that the member of Congress approved every spending increase and opposed every pro-taxpayer reform.

NTU believes a score qualifying for a grade of “A” indicates the member is one of the strongest supporters of responsible tax and spending policies. We are pleased to give these members of Congress our “Taxpayers’ Friend Award.” To receive a Taxpayers’ Friend Award, a member of Congress must have not only achieved a grade of an A, but also voted on a minimum percentage of weighted total votes in the House or in the Senate.

A score qualifying for a grade of “B” represents a “good” voting record on controlling spending and taxes. A “B” grade indicates that the member voted for taxpayers most of the time, but slightly less than those who attained the grade of “A.”

A score qualifying for a grade of “C” represents a minimally acceptable voting record on controlling taxes and spending. While such a score may be “satisfactory,” there is clearly room for improvement.

Taxpayer Scores		
Senate		House
45%	Average	39%
45%	Median	18%
95%	High	91%
11%	Low	4%
Party Scores		
Senate Democrats Avg.		14%
House Democrats Avg.		10%
Senate Republicans Avg.		75%
House Republicans Avg.		70%

We also issue pluses and minuses for the grades of “B” and “C” in order to better recognize the differences in the voting records of members with these grades.

A score qualifying for a grade of “D” indicates the member has a “poor” voting record on controlling taxes and spending.

A score significantly below average qualifies for a grade of “F.”

Our scores and grades are not meant to offer definitive value judgments on any particular member of Congress, nor are they calculated with any favoritism or malice in mind. Rather, NTU Rates Congress is designed to offer a quantitative value that demonstrates a member’s voting record on fiscal and regulatory matters large and small.

Computation

NTU’s federal budget experts assigned a weight to each roll call vote in the House and Senate. A low weight was assigned to votes that had relatively smaller effects on the size of the federal budget and federal deficits, the scale and scope of federal tax revenues, or the size and scope of the regulatory state. A high weight, on the other hand, was assigned to votes with the most significant effect on federal spending, deficits, taxes, or the size and scope of the regulatory state.

Consideration was given to the longer-term effects of a vote on future fiscal policy, even if relatively few tax or deficit-financed dollars might be immediately at stake.

Scores were computed by dividing the weighted total of votes cast against higher spending or taxes (or for lower spending or taxes) by the weighted total number of spending and tax issues on which the member of Congress voted. Average scores for each state were also computed using the weighted total of votes cast by each state delegation.

In computing these scores, we included only those votes on which the member actually voted for or against a bill, resolution, or amendment. Announced positions and absences were excluded.

Additionally, because some members either missed votes frequently, cast certain votes to permit the usage of procedural tools, or otherwise abstained from voting yes or no, their scores may not accurately reflect spending attitudes. The members falling into this category are noted. We analyzed every roll call vote taken in the Second Session of the 117th Congress and selected all votes that could significantly affect the amounts of federal taxes, spending, debt, or regulatory impact. A total of 75 Senate and 172 House votes were selected.

We included votes cast on appropriations bills, authorization bills, budget resolutions, tax bills, amendments, and certain procedural and policy votes that could affect the burden on taxpayers. Votes that simply shifted equal amounts of spending from one area to another were excluded. Also excluded were unanimous votes and votes where there was a significant difference of opinion on how to vote to reduce or control the size of government.

United States Senate

SENATE KEY		
SCORE	GRADE	COMMENTS
90 or more	A	Taxpayers' Friend
85 - 89	B+	Good
80 - 84	B	
75 - 79	B-	
65 - 74	C+	Satisfactory
50 - 64	C	
40 - 49	C-	
22 - 39	D	Poor
less than 22	F	Big Spender
* Score based on less than 90% but more than 75% of total weighted votes cast.		
** Score based on less than 75% but more than 50% of total weighted votes cast.		
N/A Voted on 50% or less of total weighted votes cast; score and grade not issued.		
Based on every roll call vote affecting fiscal policy; see front pages for methodology.		

Alabama

Shelby*	67%	C+
Tuberville	87%	B+
State Average	77%	

Alaska

Murkowski	50%	C
Sullivan	75%	B-
State Average	63%	

Arizona

Sinema	22%	D
Kelly	18%	F
State Average	20%	

Arkansas

Boozman	75%	B-
Cotton	75%	B-
State Average	75%	

California

Feinstein	14%	F
Padilla	13%	F
State Average	14%	

Colorado

Bennet	12%	F
Hickenlooper	15%	F
State Average	14%	

Connecticut

Blumenthal	12%	F
Murphy	13%	F
State Average	13%	

Delaware

Carper	14%	F
Coons	13%	F
State Average	14%	

Florida

Rubio	83%	B
Scott, R.	86%	B+
State Average	85%	

Georgia

Ossoff	12%	F
Warnock	12%	F
State Average	12%	

Hawaii

Hirono	14%	F
Schatz	13%	F
State Average	14%	

Idaho

Crapo	87%	B+
Risch	87%	B+
State Average	87%	

Illinois

Duckworth	13%	F
Durbin	13%	F
State Average	13%	

Indiana

Braun	88%	B+
Young, T.	60%	C
State Average	74%	

Iowa

Ernst	76%	B-
Grassley	70%	C+
State Average	73%	

Kansas

Marshall	85%	B+
Moran	57%	C
State Average	71%	

Kentucky

McConnell	52%	C
Paul	95%	A
State Average	74%	

Louisiana

Cassidy	62%	C
Kennedy	77%	B-
State Average	70%	

Maine

Collins	42%	C-
King	15%	F
State Average	29%	

Maryland

Cardin	13%	F
Van Hollen	14%	F
State Average	14%	

Massachusetts

Markey	12%	F
Warren	12%	F
State Average	12%	

Michigan

Peters	13%	F
Stabenow	13%	F
State Average	13%	

Minnesota

Klobuchar	16%	F
Smith	15%	F
State Average	16%	

Mississippi

Hyde-Smith	72%	C+
Wicker	53%	C
State Average	63%	

Missouri

Blunt*	50%	C
Hawley	82%	B
State Average	66%	

United States Senate

Montana

Daines	81%	B
Tester	20%	F
State Average	51%	

Nebraska

Fischer	84%	B
Sasse	75%	B-
State Average	80%	

Nevada

Cortez Masto	16%	F
Rosen	18%	F
State Average	17%	

New Hampshire

Hassan	16%	F
Shaheen	15%	F
State Average	16%	

New Jersey

Booker	12%	F
Menendez	12%	F
State Average	12%	

New Mexico

Heinrich	13%	F
Ray Luján	13%	F
State Average	13%	

New York

Gillibrand	14%	F
Schumer	N/A	N/A
State Average	14%	

North Carolina

Burr*	71%	C+
Tillis	69%	C+
State Average	70%	

North Dakota

Cramer*	81%	B
Hoeven	83%	B
State Average	82%	

Ohio

Brown	14%	F
Portman	54%	C
State Average	34%	

Oklahoma

Inhofe*	70%	C+
Lankford	90%	A
State Average	80%	

Oregon

Merkley	13%	F
Wyden	16%	F
State Average	15%	

Pennsylvania

Casey	13%	F
Toomey	91%	A
State Average	52%	

Rhode Island

Reed	13%	F
Whitehouse	12%	F
State Average	13%	

South Carolina

Graham	52%	C
Scott, T.	85%	B+
State Average	69%	

South Dakota

Rounds	69%	C+
Thune	74%	C+
State Average	72%	

Tennessee

Blackburn	91%	A
Hagerty	80%	B
State Average	86%	

Texas

Cornyn	62%	C
Cruz	86%	B+
State Average	74%	

Utah

Lee	95%	A
Romney	74%	C+
State Average	85%	

Vermont

Leahy*	13%	F
Sanders	11%	F
State Average	12%	

Virginia

Kaine	15%	F
Warner	15%	F
State Average	15%	

Washington

Cantwell	14%	F
Murray	14%	F
State Average	14%	

West Virginia

Capito	52%	C
Manchin	21%	F
State Average	37%	

Wisconsin

Baldwin	11%	F
Johnson	91%	A
State Average	51%	

Wyoming

Barrasso*	78%	B-
Lummis	92%	A
State Average	85%	

United States House of Representatives

HOUSE KEY		
SCORE	GRADE	COMMENTS
90 or more	A	Taxpayers' Friend
85 - 89	B+	Good
80 - 84	B	
75 - 79	B-	
65 - 74	C+	Satisfactory
50 - 64	C	
40 - 49	C-	
22 - 39	D	Poor
less than 22	F	Big Spender
* Score based on less than 90%, but more than 75%, of weighted total votes cast.		
** Score based on less than 75%, but more than 50%, of weighted total votes.		
N/A Voted on 50% or less of weighted total votes cast; score and grade not issued.		
Based on every roll call vote affecting fiscal policy; see front pages for methodology.		

Alabama		
Aderholt	66%	C+
Brooks	83%	B
Carl	64%	C
Moore, B.	82%	B
Palmer	76%	B-
Rogers	64%	C
Sewell	7%	F
State Average	63%	

Alaska		
Peltola	N/A	N/A
State Average	N/A	

Arizona		
Biggs	87%	B+
Gallego	8%	F
Gosar	86%	B+
Grijalva	11%	F
Kirkpatrick	8%	F
Lesko	81%	B
O'Halleran	7%	F
Schweikert	81%	B
Stanton	7%	F
State Average	42%	

Arkansas		
Crawford	71%	C+
Hill	64%	C
Westerman	72%	C+
Womack	57%	C
State Average	66%	

California		
Aguilar	9%	F
Barragán	14%	F
Bass	10%	F
Bera	10%	F
Brownley	8%	F
Calvert	60%	C
Carbajal	10%	F
Cárdenas	13%	F
Chu	11%	F
Conway**	65%	C+
Correa	8%	F
Costa	8%	F
DeSaulnier	13%	F
Eshoo	10%	F
Garamendi	10%	F
Garcia, M.	58%	C
Gomez	16%	F
Harder	7%	F
Huffman	11%	F
Issa	66%	C+
Jacobs, S.	11%	F
Khanna	14%	F
Kim, Y.	56%	C
LaMalfa	69%	C+
Lee, B.	15%	F
Levin, M.	7%	F
Lieu	11%	F
Lofgren	10%	F
Lowenthal	14%	F

Matsui	10%	F
McCarthy	69%	C+
McClintock	82%	B
McNerney	9%	F
Napolitano	11%	F
Obernolte	57%	C
Panetta	9%	F
Pelosi	N/A	N/A
Peters	9%	F
Porter	13%	F
Roybal-Allard	8%	F
Ruiz	7%	F
Sánchez	11%	F
Schiff	11%	F
Sherman	10%	F
Speier	12%	F
Steel	63%	C
Swalwell	9%	F
Takano	13%	F
Thompson, M.	10%	F
Torres, N.	9%	F
Valadao	55%	C
Vargas	13%	F
Waters	11%	F
State Average	22%	

Colorado		
Boebert	90%	A
Buck	89%	B+
Crow	9%	F
DeGette	9%	F
Lamborn	73%	C+
Neguse	9%	F
Perlmutter	9%	F
State Average	41%	

Connecticut		
Courtney	7%	F
DeLauro	9%	F
Hayes	12%	F
Himes	12%	F
Larson	7%	F
State Average	9%	

Delaware		
Blunt Rochester	8%	F
State Average	8%	

United States House of Representatives

Florida			Iowa		
Bilirakis	70%	C+	Scott, D.	7%	F
Buchanan	71%	C+	Williams, N.	13%	F
Cammack	77%	B-	State Average	49%	
Castor	8%	F	Hawaii		
Cherfilus-McCormick	9%	F	Case	6%	F
Crist*	4%	F	Kahele	6%	F
Demings	6%	F	State Average	6%	
Deutch*	7%	F	Idaho		
Diaz-Balart	60%	C	Fulcher	80%	B
Donalds	80%	B	Simpson	61%	C
Dunn	67%	C+	State Average	71%	
Frankel	10%	F	Illinois		
Franklin	74%	C+	Bost	64%	C
Gaetz	75%	B-	Bustos	6%	F
Gimenez	60%	C	Casten	9%	F
Lawson	7%	F	Davis, D.	10%	F
Mast	72%	C+	Davis, R.	57%	C
Murphy, S.	16%	F	Foster	10%	F
Posey	71%	C+	García, C.	17%	F
Rutherford	63%	C	Kelly, R.	12%	F
Salazar	52%	C	Kinzinger*	38%	D
Soto	7%	F	Krishnamoorthi	7%	F
Steube	85%	B+	LaHood	73%	C+
Waltz	66%	C+	Miller, M.	80%	B
Wasserman Schultz	7%	F	Newman	14%	F
Webster	75%	B-	Quigley	9%	F
Wilson, F.	7%	F	Rush	11%	F
State Average	45%		Schakowsky	13%	F
Georgia			Schneider	7%	F
Allen	73%	C+	Underwood	9%	F
Bishop, S.	6%	F	State Average	25%	
Bourdeaux	10%	F	Indiana		
Carter, B.	70%	C+	Baird	67%	C+
Clyde	86%	B+	Banks	74%	C+
Ferguson	75%	B-	Bucshon	64%	C
Greene	88%	B+	Carson	8%	F
Hice	90%	A	Hollingsworth*	68%	C+
Johnson, H.	11%	F	Mrvan	7%	F
Loudermilk	80%	B	Pence	77%	B-
McBath	8%	F	Spartz	65%	C+
Scott, A.	71%	C+	Walorski**	66%	C+
			State Average	55%	
			Kentucky		
			Barr	65%	C+
			Comer	77%	B-
			Guthrie	66%	C+
			Massie	85%	B+
			Rogers	61%	C
			Yarmuth	14%	F
			State Average	61%	
			Louisiana		
			Carter, T.	7%	F
			Graves, G.	66%	C+
			Higgins, C.	84%	B
			Johnson, M.	76%	B-
			Letlow	65%	C+
			Scalise	72%	C+
			State Average	62%	
			Maine		
			Golden	12%	F
			Pingree	10%	F
			State Average	11%	
			Maryland		
			Brown, A.	6%	F
			Harris	80%	B
			Hoyer	9%	F
			Mfume	11%	F
			Raskin	13%	F
			Ruppersberger	7%	F
			Sarbanes	10%	F
			Trone	7%	F
			State Average	18%	

United States House of Representatives

Massachusetts			Missouri			New Mexico		
Auchincloss	12%	F	Bush	19%	F	Herrell	76%	B-
Clark	11%	F	Cleaver	9%	F	Leger Fernandez	11%	F
Keating	9%	F	Graves	69%	C+	Stansbury	10%	F
Lynch	8%	F	Hartzler*	70%	C+	State Average	32%	
McGovern	16%	F	Long	73%	C+	New York		
Moulton	10%	F	Luetkemeyer	70%	C+	Bowman	17%	F
Neal	8%	F	Smith, J.	72%	C+	Clarke	14%	F
Pressley	17%	F	Wagner	65%	C+	Espaillet	13%	F
Trahan	11%	F	State Average	56%		Garbarino	56%	C
State Average	11%		Montana			Higgins, B.	8%	F
Michigan			Rosendale	87%	B+	Jacobs, C.	51%	C
Bergman	61%	C	State Average	87%		Jeffries	11%	F
Dingell	11%	F	Nebraska			Jones	13%	F
Huizenga	76%	B-	Bacon	55%	C	Katko	33%	D
Kildee	12%	F	Flood**	65%	C+	Malliotakis	54%	C
Lawrence	11%	F	Smith, A.	72%	C+	Maloney, C.	13%	F
Levin, A.	14%	F	State Average	64%		Maloney, S.	6%	F
McClain	74%	C+	Nevada			Meeks	9%	F
Meijer	50%	C	Amodei	63%	C	Meng	11%	F
Moolenaar	71%	C+	Horsford	8%	F	Morelle	7%	F
Slotkin	8%	F	Lee, S.	7%	F	Nadler	13%	F
Stevens	9%	F	Titus	9%	F	Ocasio-Cortez	22%	D
Tlaib	18%	F	State Average	22%		Rice, K.	14%	F
Upton	39%	D	New Hampshire			Ryan, P.	N/A	N/A
Walberg	70%	C+	Kuster	7%	F	Sempolinski	N/A	N/A
State Average	37%		Pappas	7%	F	Stefanik	66%	C+
Minnesota			State Average	7%		Suoizzi	7%	F
Craig	7%	F	New Jersey			Tenney	68%	C+
Emmer	69%	C+	Gottheimer	7%	F	Tonko	11%	F
Finstad	N/A	N/A	Kim, A.	9%	F	Torres	11%	F
Fischbach	72%	C+	Malinowski	10%	F	Velázquez	11%	F
McCollum	8%	F	Norcross	7%	F	Zeldin*	73%	C+
Omar	17%	F	Pallone	13%	F	State Average	24%	
Phillips	8%	F	Pascrell	7%	F	North Carolina		
Stauber	68%	C+	Payne	11%	F	Adams	8%	F
State Average	36%		Sherrill	7%	F	Bishop	90%	A
Mississippi			Sires	8%	F	Budd*	69%	C+
Guest	74%	C+	Smith, C.	56%	C	Butterfield	8%	F
Kelly, T.	74%	C+	Van Drew	75%	B-	Cawthorn	74%	C+
Palazzo	68%	C+	Watson Coleman	15%	F	Foxx	70%	C+
Thompson, B.	8%	F	State Average	19%		Hudson	62%	C
State Average	56%					Manning	6%	F

McHenry	66%	C+	Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
Murphy, G.	71%	C+	Boyle	9%	F	Clyburn	8%	F
Price	9%	F	Cartwright	8%	F	Duncan	79%	B-
Ross	8%	F	Dean	10%	F	Mace	68%	C+
Rouzer	70%	C+	Doyle	14%	F	Norman	91%	A
State Average	47%		Evans	8%	F	Rice, T.	72%	C+
North Dakota			Fitzpatrick	26%	D	Timmons	75%	B-
Armstrong	67%	C+	Houlahan	10%	F	Wilson, J.	69%	C+
State Average	67%		Joyce, J.	69%	C+	State Average	66%	
Ohio			Keller	69%	C+	South Dakota		
Balderson	64%	C	Kelly, M.	67%	C+	Johnson	65%	C+
Beatty	11%	F	Lamb	7%	F	State Average	65%	
Brown, S.	10%	F	Meuser	67%	C+	Tennessee		
Carey	65%	C+	Perry	90%	A	Burchett	86%	B+
Chabot	61%	C	Reschenthaler	61%	C	Cohen	15%	F
Davidson	80%	B	Scanlon	9%	F	Cooper	10%	F
Gibbs	69%	C+	Smucker	72%	C+	DesJarlais	71%	C+
Gonzalez, A.	49%	C-	Thompson, G.	62%	C	Fleischmann	67%	C+
Johnson, B.	58%	C	Wild	9%	F	Green, M.	78%	B-
Jordan	87%	B+	State Average	37%		Harshbarger	78%	B-
Joyce, D.	49%	C-	Rhode Island			Kustoff	72%	C+
Kaptur	7%	F	Cicilline	9%	F	Rose	80%	B
Latta	68%	C+	Langevin	7%	F	State Average	62%	
Ryan	8%	F	State Average	8%				
Turner	54%	C						
Wenstrup	67%	C+						
State Average	50%							
Oklahoma								
Bice	62%	C						
Cole	53%	C						
Hern	84%	B						
Lucas	64%	C						
Mullin	75%	B-						
State Average	68%							
Oregon								
Bentz	73%	C+						
Blumenauer	15%	F						
Bonamici	13%	F						
DeFazio	14%	F						
Schrader	18%	F						
State Average	27%							

HOUSE KEY		
SCORE	GRADE	COMMENTS
90 or more	A	Taxpayers' Friend
85 - 89	B+	Good
80 - 84	B	
75 - 79	B-	
65 - 74	C+	Satisfactory
50 - 64	C	
40 - 49	C-	
22 - 39	D	Poor
less than 22	F	Big Spender
* Score based on less than 90%, but more than 75%, of weighted total votes cast.		
** Score based on less than 75%, but more than 50%, of weighted total votes.		
N/A Voted on 50% or less of weighted total votes cast; score and grade not issued.		
Based on every roll call vote affecting fiscal policy; see front pages for methodology.		

United States House of Representatives

Texas			Vermont			West Virginia		
Allred	7%	F	Welch	15%	F	McKinley*	57%	C
Arrington	78%	B-	State Average	15%		Miller, C.	69%	C+
Babin	79%	B-	Virginia			Mooney	77%	B-
Brady*	64%	C	Beyer	10%	F	State Average	68%	
Burgess	76%	B-	Cline	79%	B-	Wisconsin		
Carter, J.	68%	C+	Connolly	9%	F	Fitzgerald	73%	C+
Castro	11%	F	Good	89%	B+	Gallagher	64%	C
Cloud	84%	B	Griffith	74%	C+	Grothman	76%	B-
Crenshaw	70%	C+	Luria	7%	F	Kind	9%	F
Cuellar	9%	F	McEachin	7%	F	Moore, G.	12%	F
Doggett	10%	F	Scott, B.	7%	F	Pocan	16%	F
Ellzey	66%	C+	Spanberger	7%	F	Steil	68%	C+
Escobar	10%	F	Wexton	6%	F	Tiffany	83%	B
Fallon	77%	B-	Wittman	68%	C+	State Average	50%	
Fletcher	9%	F	State Average	33%		Wyoming		
Flores**	59%	C	Washington			Cheney*	60%	C
Garcia	10%	F	DelBene	9%	F	State Average	60%	
Gohmert	83%	B	Herrera Beutler	51%	C			
Gonzales	60%	C	Jayapal	15%	F			
Gonzalez, V.	11%	F	Kilmer	9%	F			
Gooden	84%	B	Larsen	10%	F			
Granger	63%	C	McMorris Rodgers	72%	C+			
Green	10%	F	Newhouse	58%	C			
Jackson	84%	B	Schrier	7%	F			
Jackson Lee	9%	F	Smith, A.	9%	F			
Johnson, E.	11%	F	Strickland	8%	F			
McCaul	57%	C	State Average	25%				
Nehls	85%	B+						
Pfluger	76%	B-						
Roy	89%	B+						
Sessions	69%	C+						
Taylor	86%	B+						
Van Duyne	77%	B-						
Veasey	7%	F						
Weber	80%	B						
Williams, R.	79%	B-						
State Average	53%							
Utah								
Curtis	67%	C+						
Moore, B.	68%	C+						
Owens	68%	C+						
Stewart	68%	C+						
State Average	68%							

HOUSE KEY		
SCORE	GRADE	COMMENTS
90 or more	A	Taxpayers' Friend
85 - 89	B+	Good
80 - 84	B	
75 - 79	B-	
65 - 74	C+	Satisfactory
50 - 64	C	
40 - 49	C-	
22 - 39	D	Poor
less than 22	F	Big Spender
* Score based on less than 90%, but more than 75%, of weighted total votes cast.		
** Score based on less than 75%, but more than 50%, of weighted total votes.		
N/A Voted on 50% or less of weighted total votes cast; score and grade not issued.		
Based on every roll call vote affecting fiscal policy; see front pages for methodology.		





Since 1969, National Taxpayers Union (NTU) has been the “Voice of America’s Taxpayers.” The nation’s oldest taxpayer advocacy organization, NTU fights for lower taxes, smaller budgets, and economic freedom at all levels of government. As taxpayers’ lobbyists, we work to ensure that all Americans are able to pursue their dreams without the heavy hand of government holding them back.

NTU is a nonpartisan 501(c)(4) nonprofit, advocating on behalf of taxpayers, not political parties.

Contact Kevin Glass, KGlass@NTU.org, (703) 299-8670 122 C St NW Ste. 700, Washington, DC 20001

NTU.org